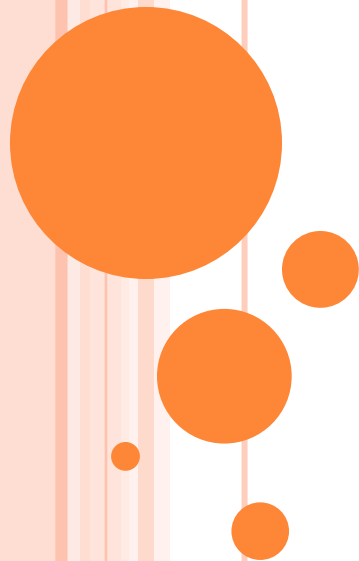


# BaartIya saMgalt maom ragaaom ka samaya AaOr ?tu

isaWaMt

Salient Features of Time & Season Theory of  
Indian Music

Presented by:-  
Dr. (Ms.) Jyoti Mittu  
Associate Professor  
Department of Music (Instrumental)



## INTRODUCTION:-

- ihndustanaI saMgaIt pWit maom ragaaom kI yah ivaSaoYata hO i@ p`%yaok raga ko gaanao Aqavaa bajaanao ka samaya inaiScat haota hO.Apnao inaiScat samaya pr gaanao Aqavaa bajaanao pr raga maQaur lagato hO.bahut sao raga tao ga`IYma vaYaa- Sard homaMt iSaiSar AaOr basaMt ?tuAaoM sao sambainMQat haoto hO AaOr ]naka gaayana vaadna ]sa ?tu ivaSaoYa maom hI maQaur p`tIt haota hO.[sa p`kar ko raga “**?tu-kalaIna**” raga khlaato hO.?tu kalaIna raga haoM Aqavaa kao[- BaI Anya raga, p`%yaok raga ko gaayana ko ilae idna Aqavaa rai~ ka ek ivaSaoYa samaya inaiscat haota hO. ragaaom ka yah samaya isaWaMt p`acaIna kala sao laokr Aaja tk maanaa jaata hO.p`acaIna ga`nqaaom maom ragaaom kao samayaanausaar gaanao kI hI mahmaa kI ga[- hO.



# raga vaolaa p`gaainana raga naama\ ihMsakaoiBavaot .

- Aqaa-t ragaaOM kao samayaanausaar na gaanao sao ragaaOM kI h%yaa hao jaatI hO AaOr samayaanausaar gaayaa huAa galt hI AanaMd dota hO.puranao laaoga jaanato qao ik samaya Asamaya pr gaanao ko @yaa @yaa haina LaBa hO.ijasanao ivaVaqaI- jalvana maOM ivaVa Aija-t nahI kI AaOr p`aoZavasqaa maOM Qana nahI kmaayaa vaao bauZ,apo maOM raoto pCtato hO.khnao ka AiBap`aya hO ik p`%yaok raga Apnao inaiScat samaya pr gaanao bajaanao sao hI rMjak p`tIt haota hO.



## pUvaaMga AaOr ]<araMga raga

- ragaaOM ka samaya inaQaa-rNa krnao ko ilae ek inayama h,O pUva- raga AaOr ]<ar raga yaa pUvaaMga AaOr ]<araMga raga.ivaWanaaoM nao ragaaOM ka samaya inaiScat krnao ko ilae idna AaOr rat ko 24 QaNTaoM kao dao BaagaaOM maOM ivaBaaijat ikyaa hO.12 bajao idna sao 12 bajao rai~ tk ko samaya kao pUva- Amga Aqavaa pUvaaMga kha jaata hO. rai~ ko 12 bajao sao dUsaro idna ko 12 bajao tk ka samaya ]<ar AMga yaa ]<araMga khlaata hO.



# ragaaOM ka samayaanausaar haonaa khaM tk

## zIk hO ?

- [saka kao[- vao&ainak karNa nahI taoM nahI h,O prMtu p`acaIna kala sao hI hmaaro ?iYa mauina [sa isaWaMt kao prMpra Anausaar maanato calao Aa rho hO. yah prMpra vaOidk kala sao calaI Aa rhI hO ijasamaoM hmaoM P`aat:, maQyaaMnh, saaMya, savana Aaid ka p`maanNa imalata hO.@yaaOik ]sa va@t hmaar ?iYa mauinayaaOM ko pasa QaDMI, jaosaO ]pkrNa nahI huAa krto qao.vah laaoga saUya-, caa^Md, isataraoM, kI isqait jaana kr hI p`hraoM ka AMdajaa lagaato qao ik yah idna yaa rat ka kaOna saa p`hr hO.jaOsao ik yah sava- ivaiddt hO ik ek idna AaOr rat maom Aaz p`hr haoto hO AaOr hr p`hr kI ek Alaga AnaukMpa (**Vibration**) haotI hO.hmaaro mana kI p`aya: saUyaaO-d\ya kala maom jaao caotnata AaOr ]%saaH haota hO vaao saUyaa-st ko samaya nahI haota.]saI trh jaOsao idna maom ]jaagarta rhtI hO, vaosaO hI maQya rai~ mao nahI haotI.khnao ka ta%pya- yah hO ik p`kRit mao hr samaya saUyaaO-d\ya sao saUyaa-st tk ek Alaga Baava AaOr AnaukMpa (**Vibration**) ivaVmaana rhtI hO.ijasa p`kar p`%yaok p`hr kI ek Alaga p`kRit haotI hO, ]saI trh ragaaOM maom BaI ek Alaga Baava , rsa , p`kRit haotI hO.[sailae idna yaa rat ko iksaI BaI p`hr maom jaOsai AnaukMpa (**Vibration**) yaa Baava haota hO, vaOsaa hI Baava ijana ragaaOM maom haota hO , vaao Amauk samaya maom gaanao yaa bajaanao ko ilae ]pyau@t maanaa jaata hO, @yaaOik hmaaro p`acaIna ?iYa mauina p`akRitk vaatavarNa mao rhto qao. ]nhI Wara banaae gayao eosao ragaaOM ko samaya isaWat Aaja BaI AnaukrNaIya hO.yah



# ragaaOM ka samaya cak```

- samayaanausaar ragaaOM ko ]pyau@t tIna vaga- banaanao saO idna AaOr rai~ ko 24 QaNNTaoM maOM p`%yaok vaga- ko raga dao baar Aato hO.saUyaa-dya samaya p`at: kalaIna sainQa p`kaSa raga, ifr 'ro' AaOr 'Qa' svaraOM vaalao raga AaOr t%pEcaat\ 'ga' AaOr 'ina' kaomala svaraOM vaalao raga gaayao jaato hO.[saI trh saUyaa-st samaya saaMyakalaIna sainQa p`kaSa raga, ifr saaMyakalaIna 'ro' AaOr 'Qa' SauW svaraOM vaalao raga AaOr t%pEcaat\ saaMyakalaIna 'ga' AaOr 'ina' kaomala svaraOM vaalao raga gaayao jaato hO.



○ Pa`at: kalaIna 4 bajao sao 7 bajao tk.

p`at: kalaIna sainQa p`kaSa raga, 'ro' AaOr 'Qa' svaraoM vaalao raga) BaOrva, pUvaI- tqaa maarvaa qaaT janya raga.

○ 7 bajao sao 10 bajao tk.

'ro' AaOr 'Qa' SauW svaraoM vaalao raga.ibalaavala, klyaaNa AaOr Kmaaja

○ 10 bajao sao 4 bajao tk.

'ga' AaOr 'ina' kaomala svaraoM vaalao raga. kafi, AasaavaarI, BaOrvaI tqaa taoD,I qaaT janya raga.

○ saayaMkalaIna 7 bajao sao 7 bajao tk.

ro' AaOr 'Qa' SauW svaraoM vaalao raga. BaOrva, pUvaI- tqaa maarvaa qaaT ko saaMyakalaIna raga.

○ 7 bajao sao 10 bajao rai~ tk.

'ro' AaOr 'Qa' SauW svaraoM vaalao raga.ibalaavala, klyaaNa AaOr Kmaaja qaaT ko saaMyakalaIna raga.

○ 10 bajao sao 4 bajao p`at: kala tk.

# Apvaad:

- [sa p`kar ragaaom ko samaya inaQaa-rNa maom maQyama A%yaMt mah%vapUNa- svar hO.yaQaip kuC isqaityaaom maom yah Apvaad sva\$ p hO AaOr vah [sa p`kar hO.
- Agar idna AaOr rat kI gaaoiYzyaaM hao tao hma inayaimat raga hI sauna sakoMgao.
- jaba rajaaEaya maom saMgalt qaa, tba ]saka ekmaa~ ]doSya AaEayadata kao KuSa krnaa qaa.[sailae kao[- inayama nahIM qaa ijasaka palana ikyaa jaae.





## ?tu isaWaMt :

- BaartIya saMgalt pWit maom ragaaom kao gaanao bajaanao ka samaya isaWaMt p`acalna kala sao calaa Aa rha hO. ragaaom ko samaya isaWaMt (Time Theory) ko AMtga-t hI ?tu isaWaMt Bai Apnaa ivaSaoYa mah%va rKta hO.sadI-, ,gamaI-, , basamt, vaYaa- AaOr homant [%yaaaid ko karNa ek vaYa-ko C: Baaga ikyao gayao hO, ijanhoM C: ?tu khto hO.
- Saas~Iya saMgalt maom Bai C: ?tu ivaQaana ikyaa gayaa hO.p`kRit ka Pa`Baava maanava pr pD,ta hO. saMgalt Bai p`akRit sao ACUta nahI hO. BaartIya saMgalt maom kuC raga ivaSaoYa ?tuAaoM maom gaayao gae AaOr '**?tu kalaIna**' raga maanao gae.jahaM ek Aaor ragaaom kao ivaSaoYa ?tuAaoM maom gaanao ka inayama hO, vahIM dUsarI Aaor ragaaom ka sambamQa samaya sao Bai hO. ragaaom kao Apnao idna AaOr rai~ ko inaQaa-irt samaya pr hI gaayaa, bajaayaa jaata hO.



○ Pa`acaIna laoKkaoM kI rcanaaAaoM maom  
hmaom samaya AaOr ?tu ko sambaMQa  
maom kuC ivaSaoYa ]llaoK p`aPt nahIM  
haota.matMga di<ala [%yaaid gauNaIyaaom  
nao ragaaom ko ivaYaya maom ilaKa hO,  
prMtu ]naka sambaMQa samaya AaOr ?tu ko  
saaqa ko saaqa nahI batayaa.[sa ivaYaya kI  
puiYT hmaom sava-p`qama naard kRt  
“**saMgaIt makrMd**” sao haotI hO.]samaom  
maoGa, ihnDaola [%yaaid maaOsamaI  
ragaaom ka vaNa-na hO.



- “pMiDt saaomaoEar” nao Apnao ga`Mqa “raga dp-Na” maom ragaaom ka k`ma inamna p`kar sao banaayaa hO AaOr iSava ma<a, kllaInaaqa ma<a AaOr hnaumaana ma<a ko Anausaar samaya AaOr ?tu [saI p`kar banaa[- ga[- hO.

**raga**

**?tu**

**samaya**

- EaI raga

iSaiSar ?tu

janavarI frvarI

- basant raga

basant ?tu

maaca- Ap`Ola

- BaOrva raga

ga`IYma ?tu

ma[- jaUna

- maoGa raga

vaYaa- ?tu

jaulaa[- Agast

- pMcama raga

Sard ?tu

isatmbar A@tUbar

- naT naarayaNa

homaMt ?tu

navambar

idsambar



○ ]pyau@t saBaI ?tuAaoM maom sao basaMt ?tu kao sava-xaoYz maanaa jaata hO. ?tuAaoM maom basaMt vaYaa- AaOr ga`IYma ?tu saMgalt kI dRiYT sao A%yaMt mah%vapUNa- hO. EaI gau\$ ga`Mqa saaihba mao **'baarh maah tuKarl'** maom ?tu vaNa-na krto hue **gau\$ naanak dova jal** nao [na tIna ?tuAaoM maom s~I ka ibarha AaOr AanaMd ka vaNa-na krko, [nakao saMgalt kI dRiYT sao A%yaMt mah%vapUNa- banaa idyaa hO.

○ ik`yaa%mak dRiYT sao AiQaktr ragaaom ka ivaQaana ]pyau@t tIna ?tuAaoM ko Antga-t hI ikyaa jaata hO.saMgalt mao eosao k[- raga AaOr galt hO, jaao ivaSaoYakr basant ?tu mao hI gaayao jaato hO.**EaI kRYNa naarayaNa ratMjanakr** ka khnaa hO ik basant, , bahar ,, ihnDaola ,, saaoihnaI ,, lailat, pMcama ,, prja [%yaaid kuC eosao raga hO ijanamaom basant ?tu kI p`SaMsaa galt, svar AaOr laya ko Wara saundr rlit sao kI ga[- hO.



## tk- AaOr saaraMSa:

- kuC ivaWanaaoM ko matanausaar ragaaOM kao samaya sao sambainQat krnaa kao[- AavaSyak nahIM prMtu hmaaro p'acaIna Aacaayaaonao samaya isaWaMt ka pUNa- \$p sao palana ikyaa hO.naard kRt 'saMgalt makrMd' ga'nqa mao tao yahaM tk ilaKa hO ik ragaaOM kao Asamaya gaanao sao ragaaOM ki h%yaa hao jaatl hO AaOr jaao ]nakao Asamaya gaata hO, vah dird'ta kao p``aPt haota hO.
- k[- ragaaOM ka samaya AaOr ?tu ko saaqa ATUT sambanQa lagata hO prMtu ivacaarNalya baat yah hO ik ijana ragaaOM ka sambanQa hmaaro p'acaIna Aacaayaaonao ?tu AaOr samaya ko saaqa baaMQaa qaa , ]na ragaaOM ko svar @yaa Aaja Bal vahIM hO.jaao p'acaIna samaya mao qao.eoithaisak dRiYT sao doKoM tao k[- ragaaOM ka sva\$p maOM AMtr idKa[- dota hO.jaOsao basaMt, ihnDaola AaOr bahar [%yaaaid ragaaOM ko scaraoM ko ivaYaya maOM matBaod payaa gayaa hO. dUsara tk- hO yah hO ik Aaja k[- ragaaOM ka



- hma p`aya: ragaaOM ka AByaasa , Asamaya krto hO tao @yaa ]naka maaQauya- yaa p`Baava nahIM rhta
- Aaja ko vaO&ainak yauga maOM roiDyaaO , TIval [%yaaid pr yaVip samayaanaukUla ragaaOM ka p`saarNa ikyaa jaata hO tqaaip [naki irkaiD-ga p`aya: Asamaya haotI hO.@yaa [sasao klaakar kI klaa kuSalata pr kao[- p`Sna icanh lagaayaa jaa sakta hO
- BaOrval, pIlaU, yamana, imaEa Kmaaja [%yaaid ragaaOM pr AaQaairt Anaok iflmaI galt hO, jao p`%yaok samaya saunanao maOM maQaur lagato hO.yaVip BaOrval kao 'sada sauhagana' Aqavaa sava-kalaIna raga maanaa gayaa hO prntu SaoYa ragaaOM ko ivaYaya maOM tao eosaa nahIM hO. [sasao spYT haota hO ik ragaaOM ka ?tu yaa samaya ko saaqa sambanQa ka kao[- vaO&ainak AaQaar nahIM hO.



○ ek Anya tk- yah hO ik samaya AaOr ?tu ko saaqa ragaaOM ka sambanQa kayama krnao ko ilae 'SabdaoM ka ivaSaoYa yaaoga hO.@yaaOMik SabdaoM kao sauna kr saaQaarNa Eaaota Bal galt ka sambanQa samaya AaOr ?tu ko saaqa jaaOD, laoto hO. yahaM pr yah Bal p`Sna ]zta hO ik vaaVaoM pr bajaee jaanao vaalao ragaaOM maOM tao Sabd nahIM haoto prntu hma maanato hO ik ]naka AaQaar Bal kMz saMgalt hi hO.

○ jana saaQaarNa ka jalvana Aaja [tnaa vyast hao gayaa hO ik pUrI pUrI rat baOz kr saunanao ka samaya ]nako pasa nahIM rha.AakaSavaaNal ko kaya-k`ma Bal pUrI rat nahIM calato.tao @yaa drbaarI, kanaD,a,, pUrIyaa,, saaohnal, , pTdIp jaosaO ragaaOM ka p`saarNa nahIM



## saaraMSa :

- [sa trh ek Aaor tao ragaaom ka samaya AaOr ?tuAaom sao sambanQa BaavanaaAaom pr AaQaairt hO AaOr dUsarI Aaor ragaaom ko Apnao inayama hO.[sa ivaYaya kao vaO&ainak tqyaaom kI ksaOOTI pr prKnaa Aaja ko vaO&ainak yauga maom Bai samasyaa banaa huAa hO.saaraMSa yah hO ik Aaja jaha^M k[- ragaaom kao inaSicat samaya pr gaanaa AcCa lagata hO, vahIM kuC ragaaom ko samaya palana kI kzaorta KTktI hO.[sa ilae Aaja ?tuAaom ko sambanQa ka banQana yaVip lagaBaga samaaPt hao gayaa hO, tqaaip saubah Saama ko ragaaom ko samaya kI palanaa ABai Bai hO.

